



Knowledge Organiser: Year 10 Spanish;

4. Mi colegio

School facilities	En mi instituto hay... - in my school there is mi insti tiene - my school has Mi escuela primaria tenía - my primary school had En mi escuela primaria había - in my primary school there was...	un salón de actos - a hall un comedor - a canteen un campo de fútbol - a football pitch un patio - a yard/playground un gimnasio - a gym una piscina - a pool una biblioteca - a library una pista de tenis - a tennis court unos laboratorios - some science labs muchas aulas - lots of classrooms menos/más exámenes - more/less exams más oportunidades para hacer deporte - more sports opportunities
	Mi insti es... - my school is...	mixto - mixed masculino - all boys privado - private feminino - all girls público - state school
	Las clases comienzan a las _____ - classes start at ____ o'clock Las clases terminan a las _____ - classes end at ____ o'clock La hora de comer/el recreo dura _____ minutos - lunch/break lasts ____ minutes El día escolar es muy largo - the school day is really long	

School rules	No se debe - you mustn't Está prohibido - it's not allowed No se permite - you're not allowed	dañar las instalaciones - damage the facilities ser agresivo o grosero - be aggressive or rude correr en los pasillos - run in the corridors usar el móvil en clase - use your phone in lessons llevar zapatillas de deporte - wear trainers comer chicle - chew gum llevar joyas/maquillaje - wear jewellery/make up
	Se debe - you must Hay que - you have to Tienes que - you have to Se permite - you're allowed to	ser puntual - be on time respetar el turno de palabra - wait your turn to speak respetar a los demás - respect others trabajar duro - work hard escuchar en clase - listen in class hacer los deberes - do your homework
	Las normas - the rules	son - are demasiado estrictas - too strict necesarias - necessary importantes - important fomentan la buena disciplina - promote good discipline limitan la individualidad - limit individuality fastidian a los alumnos - annoy the pupils

Random	Mi horario - my timetable La educación infantil/primaria - pre-school/primary education La educación secundaria - secondary education El bachillerato - A-Level equivalent in Spain La formación profesional - vocational training El instituto - secondary school Suspender/aprobar un examen - to fail/pass an exam
---------------	--

El bachillerato - this is the two final years of school. (English equivalent of 6th form) It is split into 4 different pathways: arts, sciences, humanities and social sciences. The subjects you study depend on which pathway you have chosen but every student has to study Spanish language and literature, PE and a foreign language.

Problems	El estrés de los exámenes - the stress of exams El acoso escolar - bullying La presión del grupo - peer pressure	es un gran problema en mi insti - is a big problem in my school
	Hay alumnos que... - there are students who...	se burlan de otros - make fun of others hacen novillos - skip lessons son una mala influencia - are a bad influence sufren intimidación - are victims of intimidation

Being a good student	Tienes que - you have to Hay que - you have to Se debe - you must	participar en clase - participate in lessons completar tus tareas - complete your homework estudiar mucho - study a lot hacer los deberes - do your homework organizar tu tiempo - organise your time pedir apoyo - ask for help repasar para los exámenes - revise for your exams asistir a todas las clases - attend all your lessons	...aunque sea difícil - ...although it's difficult ...cuando sea necesario - ...when it's necessary ...cuando tengas tiempo - ...when you have time
	Es esencial que - it's essential that Es importante que - it's important that Es necesario que - it's necessary that	hagas tus deberes - you do your homework participes en clase - you participate in class repases para los exámenes - you revise for your exams tengas tiempo para estudiar - you have time to study estudies mucho - you study a lot pidas apoyo - you ask for help asistas a todas las clases - you attend all your lessons	

Leave blank to allow students to glue.



Knowledge Organiser: Yr 10 Spanish;

4. Mi colegio

How can you use knowledge organisers at home to help us?

- **Retrieval Practice:** Read over a section of the knowledge organiser, cover it up and then write down everything you can remember. Repeat until you remember everything.
- **Flash Cards:** Using the Knowledge Organisers to help on one side of a piece of paper write a question, on the other side write an answer. Ask someone to test you by asking a question and seeing if you know the answer.
- **Mind Maps:** Turn the information from the knowledge organiser into a mind map. Then reread the mind map and on a piece of paper half the size try and recreate the key phrases of the mind map from memory.
- **Sketch it:** Draw an image to represent each fact/word/phrase; this can be done in isolation or as part of the mind map/flash card.
- **Teach it:** Teach someone the information on your knowledge organiser, let them ask you questions and see if you know the answers.

How will we use knowledge organisers in Spanish?

Vocabulary Learning Strategy 1: Look, say, cover, write, check

Use the five steps below to learn how to spell any word

- LOOK** Look carefully at the word for at least 10 seconds
- SAY** Say the word to yourself or out loud to practise pronunciation
- COVER** Cover up the word when you feel you have learned it
- WRITE** Write the word from memory
- CHECK** Check your word against the original. Did you get it right? If not, what did you get wrong? Spend time learning that bit of the word. Go through the steps again until you get it right.

G Verbs with an infinitive

To describe rules, use these structures followed by the **infinitive**:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <i>Se debe</i> | You/One must |
| <i>No se debe</i> | You/One must not |
| <i>Está prohibido</i> | It is forbidden |
| <i>No se permite</i> | You are not allowed |
| <i>Está prohibido correr en los pasillos.</i> | It is forbidden to run in the corridors. |
| <i>No se debe ser agresivo o grosero.</i> | You/One mustn't be aggressive or rude. |

<i>Estoy de acuerdo.</i>	I agree.
<i>No estoy de acuerdo.</i>	I disagree.
<i>En mi opinión,...</i>	In my opinion...
<i>Pienso que / Creo que...</i>	I think that...
<i>Es justo.</i>	It's fair.
<i>Es injusto / No es justo.</i>	It's unfair / It's not fair.
<i>¡Qué val!</i>	No way!



	Date	Learning Check Score:	My Targets:
LC1			
LC2			
LC3			